Comparison of Manager &. Leader Competencies.

A MANAGER	A LEADER
Has a short-range perspective.	Has a long-range perspective.
Plans how and when.	Asks what and why.
Eyes the bottom line.	Eyes the horizon
Imitate others.	Originates
Accepts the status quo.	Challenges the status quo
Does things correctly.	Does the correct thing
Seeks continuity.	Seeks change
Focuses on golas for improvement.	Focuses on goals and innovation
Power is based on position or authority	Power is based on personal influence
Demonstrates skills in technical competence	Demonstrates skill in selling the vision
Demonstrates skill in administration	Demonstrates skill in dealing with ambiguity

Walks toward employee compliance Works toward employee commitment

Demonstrates skill in persuasion

Plan tactics Plans Strategy

Sets Standard operating procedures Sets policy

Demonstrates skill in supervision

Comparison of Manager &. Leader Competencies Cont

Relies on analytical decision-making style	Relies on intuitive decision-making style.
Is risk cautious.	Takes the necessary risks.
Uses a "transactional" communication style	Uses a "transformational" communicational style
Mostly uses an informational base of data and facts	Uses an informational base, including "gut" feeling
Builds success through maintenance of quality	Builds success through employee commitment
Does not want to experience anarchy.	Does not want to experience inertia.
Plans, budgets, and designs detail steps.	Develops the vision and the strategies to achieve it.
Sets standards of performance.	Sets standards of excellence.
Develops the detailed plan to achieve results	Develops the future direction by gathering future trends